# The Affordable Care Act (ACA)

**Employer Responsibilities** 



#### Overview

- The Patient Protection & Affordable Care Act (PPACA), March 2010
  - Continual IRS/HHS/DOL guidelines and updates
  - o More changes to come
  - Multiple pieces to The ACA; DHRM's focus is narrow the employer responsibilities

#### Employer Mandate

- Measure hours paid for seasonal and variable hour employees beginning May 1, 2014
- Offer health insurance coverage to qualified (full-time as per ACA) employees and their dependents, beginning July 1, 2015
- o Ensure coverage meets affordability and minimal essential value requirements as per ACA

#### Who is qualified for Health Insurance?

- Full-time (paid, on average, 30 or more hours per week) employees
  - Paid leave (FMLA, Jury Duty, Military Leave, Vacation, Sick) count toward the 30 hour calculation
  - Options: Offer benefits, reduce hours and hire more seasonal/variable hour employees

#### Consequences of Non-compliance

- 2 types of tax penalties (IRS)
  - Not offering health insurance to qualified employees (potential \$40,000,000 annual penalty)
  - Offering unaffordable coverage
     Current options are affordable

### New Paradigm

- For employees with variable hour or seasonal schedules
  - Health insurance eligibility for the future is based upon hours worked in the past
  - o Employees may go on and off of health insurance depending on eligibility
- Benefits for these types of employees will no longer be "all or none"
- Agencies must manage employee hours or budget for health insurance
- Agency to manage related liability issues
- The consequence of not offering coverage to even one employee who worked even one hour over 29 could mean the State of Utah would pay a tax for EVERY full-time employee (\$40,000,000)

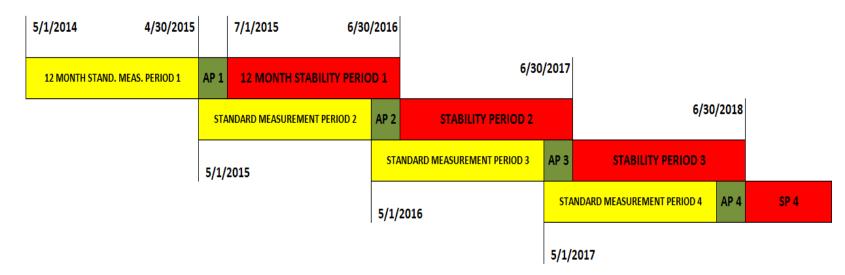
# Ongoing Employees

- What is an "Ongoing" employee?
  - Seasonal/variable hour employees who are employed by the same employer for at least one Standard Measurement Period (12 months)
  - Those who are employed by the State on or before May 1, 2014
- The ongoing employee process consists of three distinct parts
  - 12 month Standard Measurement Period (track hours)
  - o 60 day Administrative Period (qualified employees are offered coverage)
  - 12 month Stability Period (coverage period for qualified employees)
- Both qualified and non-qualified seasonal and variable hour employees will continually be assessed for eligibility through consecutive Standard Measurement Periods
- Employees could qualify for health insurance during one measurement period and not the next

# Ongoing Employee

2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
J F M A M J J A S O N D	J F M A M J J A S O N D	J F M A M J J A S O N D	J F M A M J J A S O N D	J F M A M J J A S O N D

#### 12 MONTH ONGOING CYCLE



### New Employees

- A "new" employee is anyone hired after May 1, 2014
- If a seasonal or variable hour employee is reasonably expected to average 30 or more hours per week over the 12 month measurement period, an offer of coverage should be made with-in 90 days of hire
- The new employee process consists of three distinct parts
  - 12 month Initial Measurement Period (track hours)
  - o 30 day Administrative Period (qualified employees are offered coverage)
  - 12 month Stability Period (coverage period for qualified employees)
- The Initial Measurement Period for new employees will begin on the 1<sup>st</sup>
  of the month following their hire date, unless the 1<sup>st</sup> is the hire date
- New employees transition from "new" to "ongoing" after one full initial measurement period and one full standard measurement period
- There are different guidelines for qualified and non-qualified new hires
  - Rehired employees will be addressed soon (May?)

# New Employee (QUALIFIED)

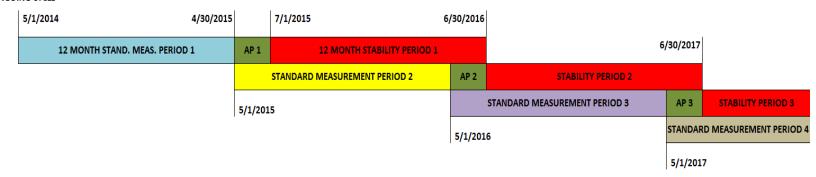
2014												2015											2016											2017														
J	F	N	И	Α	М	J	J	Α	S	0	N	D	J	F	М	Α	М	J	J	Α	S	О	N	D	J	F	М	Α	М	J	J	Α	S	0	N	D	1	F	М	Α	М	J	1	Α	S	0	N	D

#### **QUALIFIED NEW HIRE**

A QUALIFIED NEW HIRE BY RULE, RECEIVES A STABILITY PERIOD THE SAME LENGTH AS THE INTIAL MEASUREMENT

	6/1/2014 5/31/20	.5	7/1/2015		6/30/2016
AP	12 month INITIAL MEASUREMENT PERIOD	AP		12 MONTH STABILITY PERIOD	

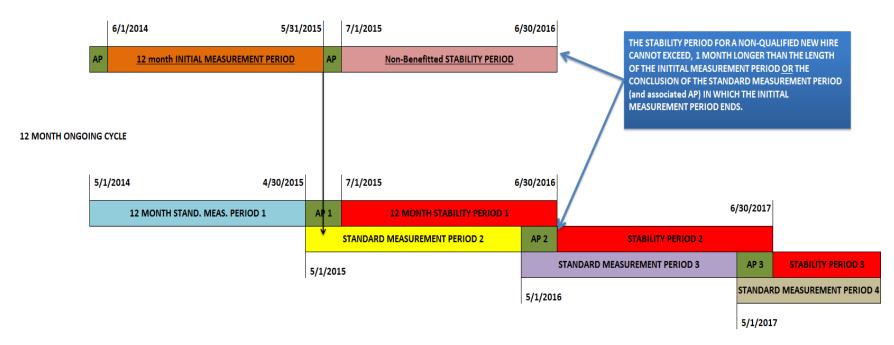
#### 12 MONTH ONGOING CYCLE



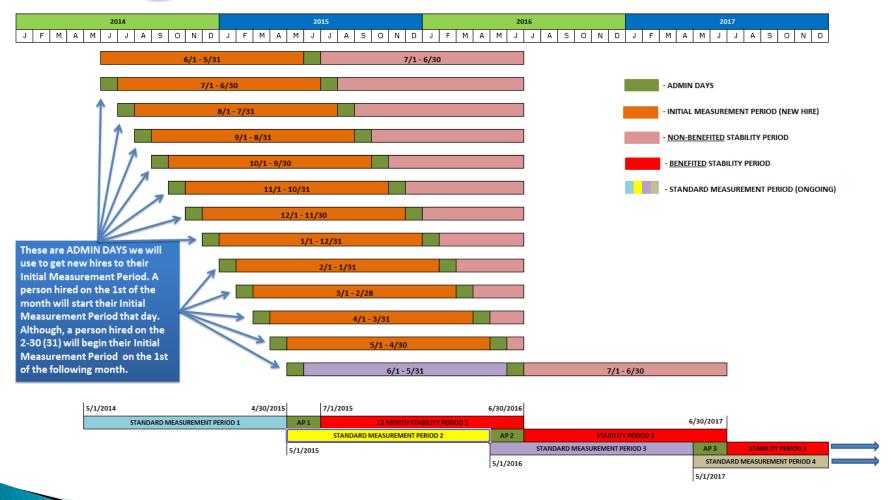
# New Employee (NON-QUALIFIED)

2014										2015											2016											2017														
J F	М	Α	М	J	J	Α	s	0	N	D	J	F	М	Α	М	J	J	Α	s	0	N	D	J	F	М	Α	М	J	J	Α	S	0	N	D	J	F	М	Α	М	J	J	А	S	0	N	D

#### NON-QUALIFIED NEW HIRE



## Big Picture (new hire, non-qualified)



### **Tools**

- Dedicated <u>website</u> for all employees
  - PowerPoint detail is available for review
  - FAQ's (general and liability issues)
  - Downloadable management and supervisor brochure
  - Definition page
  - More information and tools to come
  - Video for supervisor and staff
- DHRM will send monthly reports to HR Manager's
- DHRM will send HR Manager's list of employee's who qualify during the Administrative Period
- Interactive dashboard

### Questions?

#### **For More Information**

Visit DHRM's Affordable Care Act Website

#### **For Questions**

Contact ERIC 801.538.ERIC (3742) or your HR Manager